Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		Hospital in Area
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER SQ KM	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
Nelson	9,880	430	4.3	836.8	1,695	120	7.1	Y
Trail	7,405	395	5.3	212.0	1,005	75	7.5	Y
Grand Forks	3,930	365	9.5	361.1	545	185	33.9	Y
Castlegar	7,555	345	4.6	385.9	1,120	110	9.8	
Nakusp	1,575	115	7.3	195.6	270	35	13.0	Y
Fruitvale	1,250	105	8.4	563.9	210	10	4.8	
Midway	625	95	15.2	61.0	85	40	47.1	
Warfield	1,690	95	5.6	895.4	320	35	10.9	
Montrose	1,015	45	4.4	694.3	120	15	12.5	
Rossland	3,520	35	1.0	58.9	615	*		
Kaslo	935	*		376.9	230	*		
New Denver	460	*		529.0	45	*		
Indian Reserves	52,870	480	68.6		135	105	0.8	
Unorganized Areas	75,275	60,685	13.8		5,500	2,135	12.97	
Total Region	4,504,458	32,800	50.5		11,285	5,840	52.6	
Total BC	4.5	20,25,625	49.2		673,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC		3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE**				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER SQ KM	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
LOWER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)								
Total Region Indian Reserves**		480	68.6		135	105	0.8	
% Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.3%			2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,800	92,225	73.6	35.3	15,785	13,200	86.4	

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

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Jul 15

Produced by: BC Stats

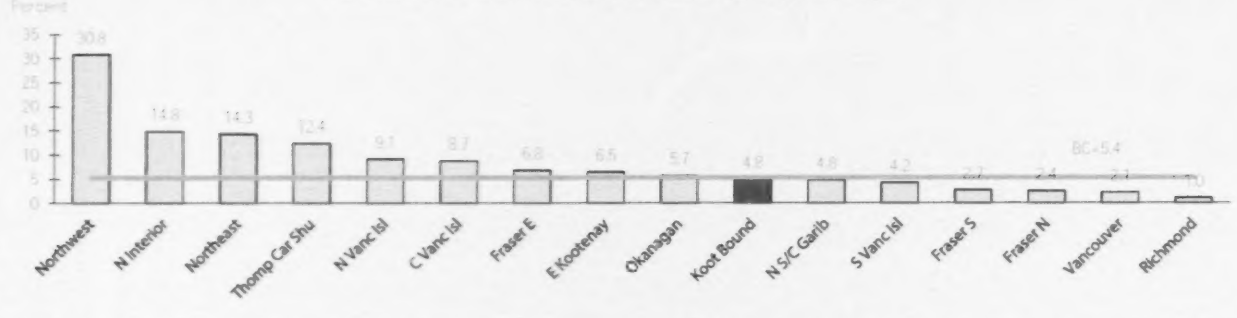
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

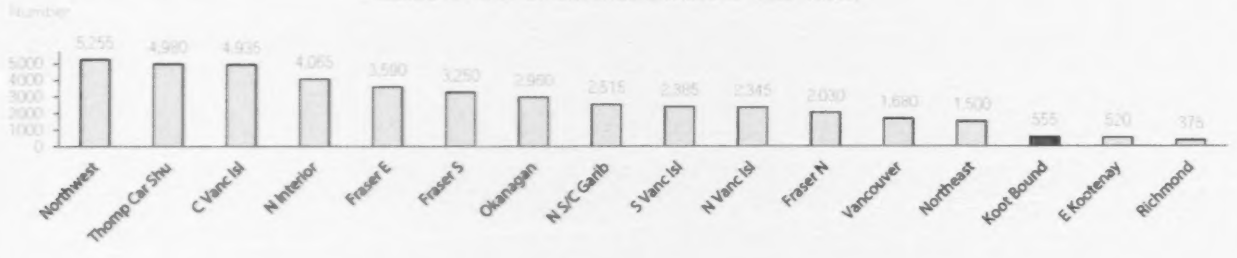
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

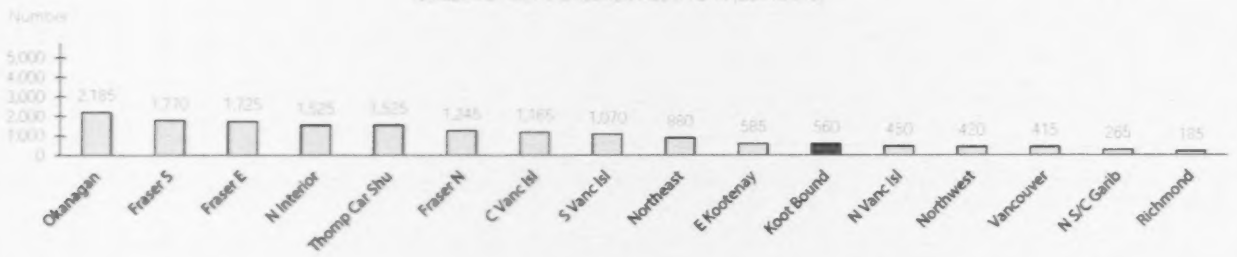


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=42,925)



NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=15,970)

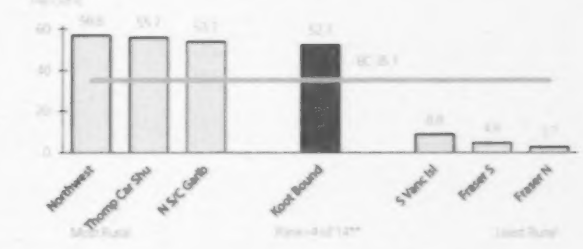


URBAN OR RURAL?

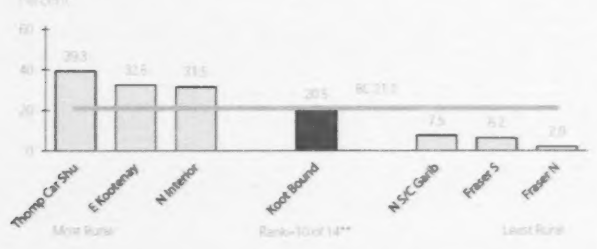
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	51.3	32.1	32.6	21.7	40.3	31.9	45.0	12.9
Under age 15	52.1	35.1	20.5	21.1	36.0	30.9	44.3	12.4
Age 15-24	59.4	33.8	44.1	20.8	51.9	29.5	37.9	10.5
Age 25-64	47.4	38.3	34.0	22.2	38.5	32.6	46.6	12.9
Age 65+	*	47.5	42.3	22.0	41.7	37.6	44.5	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small, inaccurate, and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

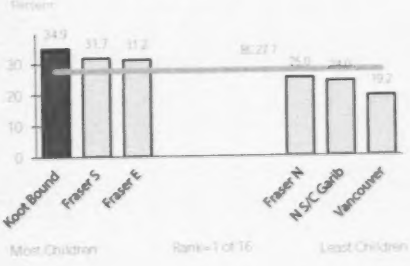
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	KOOT BOUND #	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND #	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND #	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	1,590	100.0	100.0	1,980	100.0	100.0	3,670	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	555	34.9	27.7	560	28.3	23.0	1,140	31.1	26.1	14.1	15.1
Age 15-17	155	9.7	6.2	170	8.6	6.1	345	9.4	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	195	12.3	12.5	120	6.1	13.2	310	8.4	10.2	6.1	8.7
Age 18-19	55	3.5	3.9	25	1.3	3.7	80	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	135	8.5	8.6	100	5.1	7.9	235	6.4	8.4	3.9	6.3
Age 25-34	175	11.0	13.1	300	15.2	13.2	480	13.1	13.1	9.2	12.9
Age 35-64	410	25.8	34.8	695	35.1	39.1	1,150	31.3	36.2	48.0	44.2
Age 65+	110	6.9	5.7	120	6.6	7.0	240	6.5	6.2	19.0	15.4
Males - total	710	100.0	100.0	1,040	100.0	100.0	1,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	285	40.1	29.1	330	31.7	25.1	625	34.8	27.7	14.5	15.8
Age 15-24	170	23.9	20.0	130	12.5	18.3	305	17.0	19.5	9.7	13.0
Age 25-34	80	11.3	12.8	185	17.8	12.7	270	15.0	12.8	8.7	12.9
Age 35-64	125	17.6	33.1	330	31.7	37.5	470	26.2	34.4	48.4	43.5
Age 65+	55	7.7	5.0	60	5.8	6.6	125	7.0	5.5	18.7	14.7
Females - total	885	100.0	100.0	945	100.0	100.0	1,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	280	31.6	26.3	230	24.3	21.0	515	27.5	24.6	13.7	14.3
Age 15-24	175	19.8	17.5	165	17.5	17.2	350	18.7	17.3	9.6	11.8
Age 25-34	95	10.7	13.4	115	12.2	13.7	210	11.2	13.3	9.7	12.9
Age 35-64	280	31.6	36.4	365	38.6	40.6	650	34.7	37.9	47.7	44.9
Age 65+	50	5.6	6.4	65	6.9	7.4	120	6.4	5.8	19.4	16.1

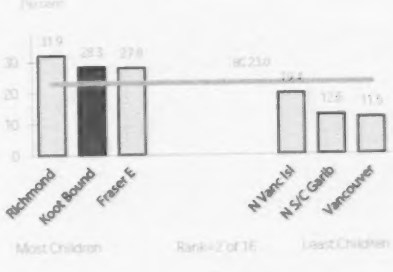
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

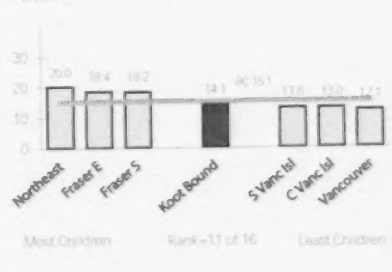
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



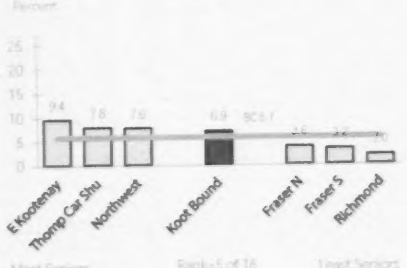
NON ABORIGINAL



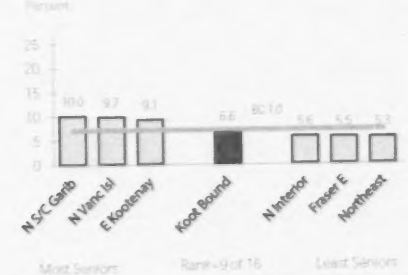
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

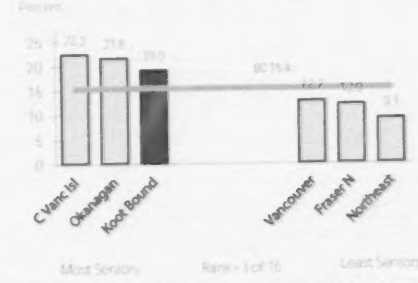
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS: KOOT BOUND #	FIRST NATIONS: KOOT BOUND % DIST	FIRST NATIONS: B.C. % DIST	METIS: KOOT BOUND #	METIS: KOOT BOUND % DIST	METIS: B.C. % DIST	TOTAL ABORIGINAL: KOOT BOUND #	TOTAL ABORIGINAL: KOOT BOUND % DIST	TOTAL ABORIGINAL: B.C. % DIST	NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: KOOT BOUND	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							3,670	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							1,590	43.3	66.7		
Metis							1,980	54.0	29.9		
Inuit							30	0.8	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							45	1.2	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							3,670	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							570	15.5	50.6		
Who are female							310	54.4	51.2		
Not a Band Member							3,100	84.5	49.4		
Who are female							1,565	50.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							3,670	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							580	15.8	52.2		
Under age 15							190	32.8	25.3		
Age 15-24							125	21.6	17.8		
Age 24-65							245	42.2	50.3		
Age 65+							75	2.6	6.5		
Registered Males							280	15.6	52.8		
Under age 15							105	37.5	26.6		
Age 15-24							60	21.4	19.2		
Age 24-65							110	39.3	48.8		
Age 65+							*	*	5.4		
Registered Females							300	16.0	51.6		
Under age 15							80	26.7	24.2		
Age 15-24							75	25.0	16.5		
Age 24-65							135	45.0	51.7		
Age 65+							*	*	7.6		

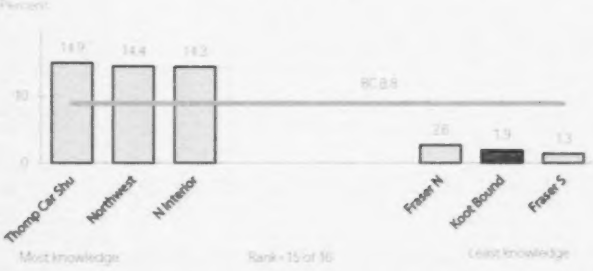
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

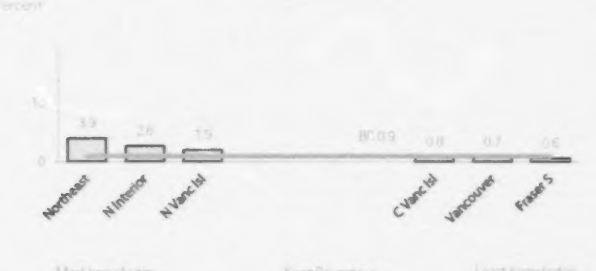
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: FIRST NATIONS: KOOT BOUND	FIRST NATIONS: B.C.	METIS: KOOT BOUND	METIS: B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL: KOOT BOUND	TOTAL ABORIGINAL: B.C.	NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: KOOT BOUND	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	1.9	8.8	*	0.9	1.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	*	4.8	*	0.4	*	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE (S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

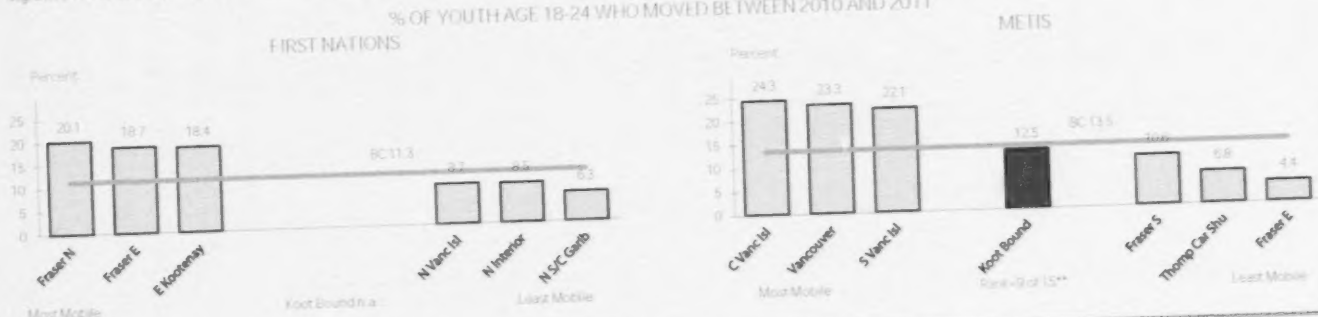
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,400	140,630	1,815	64,560	3,295	212,455	68,820	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	385	27,645	440	14,625	845	43,850	15,705	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	27.5	19.7	24.2	22.7	25.6	20.6	22.8	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	5.4	6.7	5.0	6.3	5.3	6.6	4.9	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	16.4	9.6	12.1	10.2	14.0	9.7	9.7	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	5.4	3.4	6.9	6.2	6.5	4.4	8.1	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	190	19,375	120	8,115	315	28,405	4,395	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	*	2,185	15	1,095	15	3,345	710	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	11.3	12.5	13.5	4.8	11.8	16.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.9	*	4.9	*	4.1	4.2	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	5.7	*	5.5	4.8	5.5	7.1	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.7	*	3.1	*	2.1	5.0	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	1,400	140,630	1,810	64,550	3,300	212,455	68,815	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	115	8,830	205	3,795	330	12,480	8,465	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	8.2	3.1	11.3	2.5	10.0	2.9	12.3	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	3.1	*	2.4	*	3.0	*	1.2
	190	19,370	125	8,115	315	28,405	4,395	356,755
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	*	1,900	*	990	*	2,220	530	11,585
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	*	3.6	*	1.4	*	2.9	12.1	1.1
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	*	5.7	*	3.5	*	4.9	*	2.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]								

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of this current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak, and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data was suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

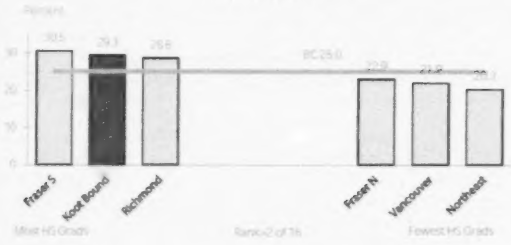
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

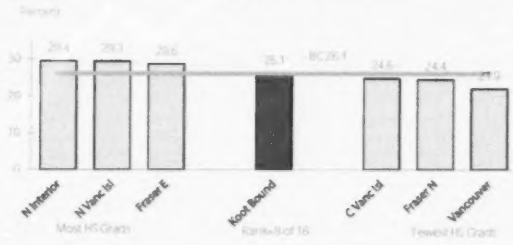
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	580	74,265	995	36,305	1,635	114,510	41,235	2,337,106
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	15.5	29.1	13.1	17.0	14.1	26.0	10.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.3	25.0	26.1	26.1	27.2	25.2	26.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	54.3	45.9	61.3	57.0	58.4	49.8	62.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.2	14.3	21.6	16.9	17.1	15.2	17.2	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	31.9	18.8	22.6	22.6	26.8	20.1	23.8	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.2	12.8	17.1	17.4	14.7	14.5	22.8	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	*	4.9	3.5	5.2	3.7	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	7.8	7.9	13.1	12.2	11.0	9.5	19.1	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

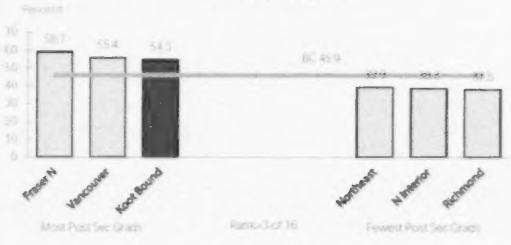


METIS



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



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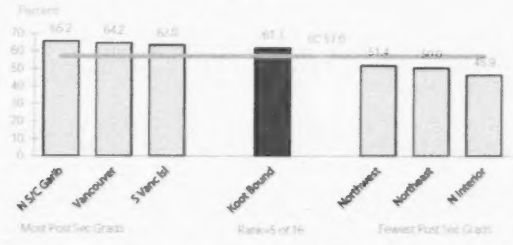


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	200	34,605	515	17,005	749	53,430	20,555	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	17.5	32.6	12.6	19.3	13.5	28.2	11.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.5	24.5	30.1	25.7	27.7	24.7	24.8	24.7
% with post secondary completion	60.0	42.8	55.3	55.1	58.1	47.1	63.2	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.5	20.0	32.0	23.6	27.0	21.2	24.6	16.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	42.5	14.2	13.6	16.8	22.3	14.9	17.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	8.6	9.7	14.7	8.8	10.9	21.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	380	39,655	485	19,296	896	61,080	20,685	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	14.5	26.0	13.4	14.9	14.5	22.2	9.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.2	25.9	20.6	26.4	26.8	25.6	28.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.3	48.7	64.9	58.6	58.7	52.2	62.3	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.9	9.4	10.3	11.0	8.9	9.9	9.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.6	22.8	30.9	27.8	30.2	24.7	28.1	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.8	16.4	23.7	19.8	19.6	17.7	24.4	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64

METIS AGE 25-64

KOOT BOUND

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

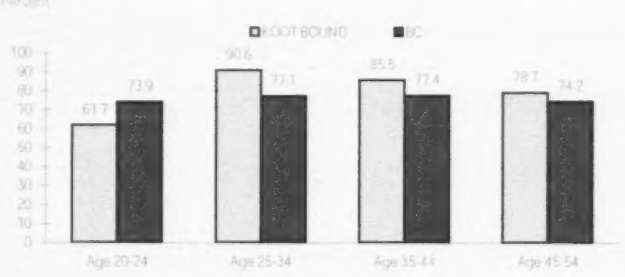
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

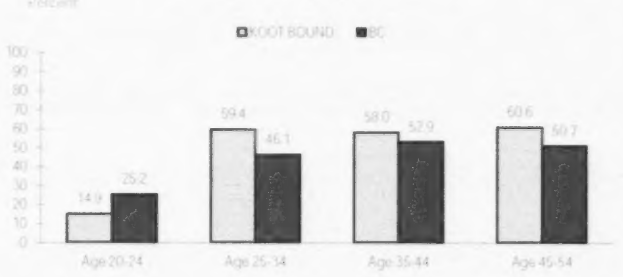
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	195	19,375	125	8,110	315	28,400	4,400	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.2	33.0	*	20.9	38.1	29.2	15.6	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.8	43.6	64.0	54.7	47.6	50.4	51.3	56.6
% with post secondary completion	*	18.5	16.0	24.5	11.1	20.4	33.1	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	9.3	*	10.0	7.9	9.5	10.2	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	7.7	*	11.0	*	9.8	19.0	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.6	*	3.6	*	2.1	3.9	10.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	135	13,325	105	5,510	235	19,445	2,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	66.7	30.0	*	18.5	40.4	26.1	14.1	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.2	47.0	76.2	51.9	46.8	48.7	40.9	50.9
% with post secondary completion	*	23.0	19.0	29.7	14.9	25.2	44.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	11.1	*	11.3	10.6	11.2	11.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	9.6	*	13.2	*	10.9	27.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.3	*	5.3	*	3.1	5.8	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	170	20,300	300	9,165	480	30,430	6,620	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.6	27.5	*	13.6	9.4	22.9	7.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.4	31.4	31.7	30.9	31.3	31.0	28.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	50.0	41.1	65.0	55.5	59.4	46.1	64.1	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.3	25.0	13.7	18.8	13.6	16.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.5	20.4	18.3	27.2	26.0	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.8	7.4	16.7	14.6	15.6	9.9	20.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	290	40,800	490	19,340	815	62,300	21,355	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	17.2	28.2	19.4	16.3	17.8	24.3	10.0	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.4	23.6	23.5	25.2	22.1	23.9	26.6	24.4
% with post secondary completion	60.1	48.2	58.2	58.5	59.5	51.8	63.6	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.2	14.6	19.4	18.0	17.8	15.6	16.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	34.5	25.5	26.5	28.7	33.1	26.7	27.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.6	8.1	9.2	11.8	8.0	9.5	19.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	165	20,205	195	8,720	345	29,915	9,015	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	18.2	26.7	10.8	13.9	14.5	22.6	8.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.3	25.0	21.6	23.9	27.5	24.5	25.2	22.7
% with post secondary completion	51.5	48.4	64.9	62.2	58.0	52.9	66.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.2	13.5	15.1	11.6	14.5	15.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.2	25.5	29.7	32.7	31.9	29.0	28.3	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.2	8.7	16.2	14.3	15.9	10.5	22.5	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	130	20,595	310	10,625	470	32,390	12,335	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	15.4	29.7	21.0	18.4	20.2	25.9	11.1	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	22.2	24.2	26.3	18.1	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	76.9	48.1	53.2	55.3	60.6	50.7	61.5	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	26.9	15.0	27.6	20.3	23.4	16.6	17.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	46.2	25.5	25.8	25.4	34.0	25.6	27.1	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.6	4.9	9.6	3.2	8.5	16.7	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	225	21,990	335	12,665	575	36,200	26,975	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.7	42.9	16.4	28.6	20.0	37.2	21.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	37.8	16.1	19.4	21.8	27.0	18.4	23.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	33.3	41.0	64.2	49.6	53.0	44.4	55.3	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.3	23.9	18.0	16.5	15.8	18.8	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.0	20.0	23.9	22.7	24.3	21.0	21.7	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.7	14.9	8.8	12.2	7.6	14.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

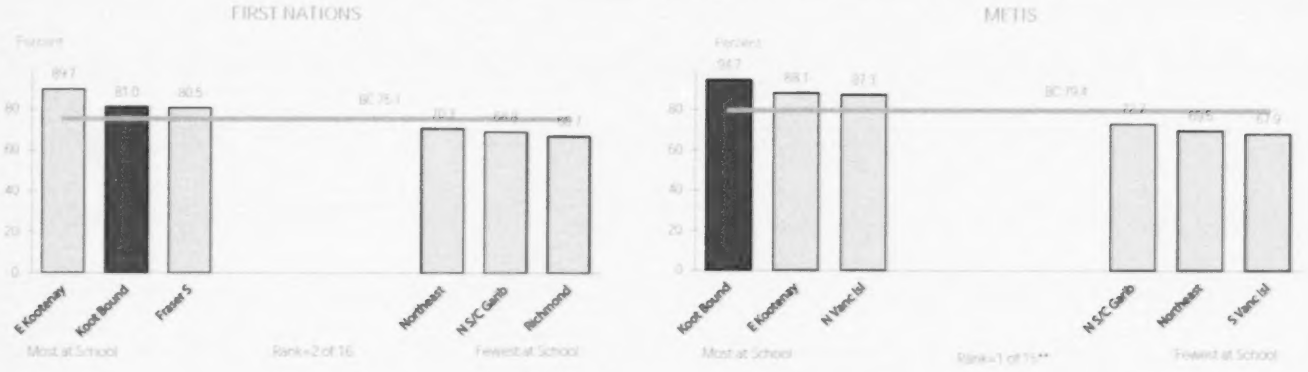
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	345	29,005	290	12,330	660	42,680	6,955	907,035
% at School	55.1	54.9	77.6	61.7	63.6	56.9	64.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	210	15,675	190	6,815	425	23,230	4,115	249,915
% at School	81.0	75.1	94.7	79.4	82.4	76.2	79.2	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	155	9,630	170	4,215	345	14,275	2,560	150,285
% at School	77.4	85.8	91.2	88.1	82.6	86.5	87.9	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	60	6,050	20	2,600	80	8,955	1,556	99,630
% at School	*	58.1	*	65.2	*	59.8	64.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	135	13,325	105	5,510	235	19,445	2,845	257,120
% at School	14.8	31.1	47.6	39.8	29.8	33.9	41.8	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

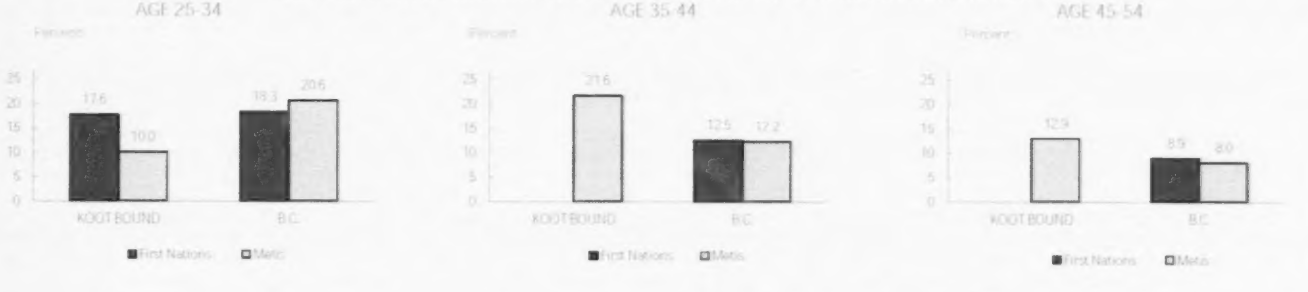


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	170	20,300	300	9,165	480	30,430	6,620	527,820
% at School	17.6	18.3	10.0	20.6	13.5	18.9	14.0	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	165	20,205	185	8,720	345	29,915	9,015	559,035
% at School	*	12.5	21.6	12.2	14.5	12.7	8.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	130	20,595	310	10,625	470	32,390	12,315	666,105
% at School	*	8.9	12.9	8.0	11.7	8.6	4.6	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

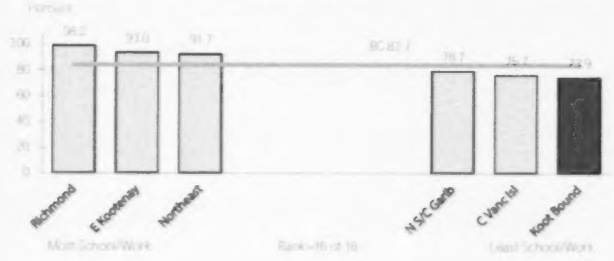
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

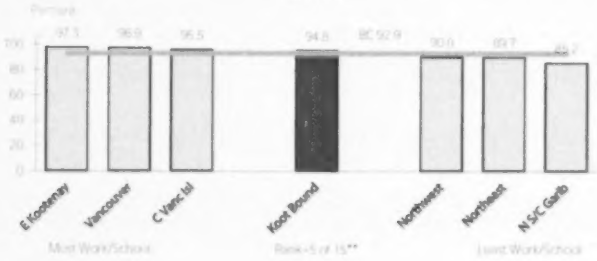
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	345	29,005	290	12,330	650	42,680	6,955	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	26.1	27.1	48.3	41.6	35.6	31.3	41.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	18.8	28.8	17.2	31.3	18.2	29.8	29.1	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.0	27.8	29.3	20.0	28.0	25.6	22.7	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	26.1	16.3	*	7.1	17.4	13.3	7.0	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	165	15,060	125	6,195	305	22,080	3,510	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	12.1	23.9	40.0	37.1	21.3	27.6	36.9	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	21.2	32.0	20.0	33.4	19.7	32.8	34.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	39.4	28.3	24.0	21.8	32.8	26.5	19.2	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	33.3	15.7	*	7.7	26.2	13.0	8.7	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	175	13,940	165	6,135	350	20,600	3,445	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	40.0	30.5	54.5	46.2	47.1	35.3	45.6	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	*	25.3	12.1	33.0	17.1	29.7	23.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	20.0	27.2	30.3	18.3	24.3	24.5	26.3	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	20.0	16.9	*	6.5	10.0	13.6	4.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

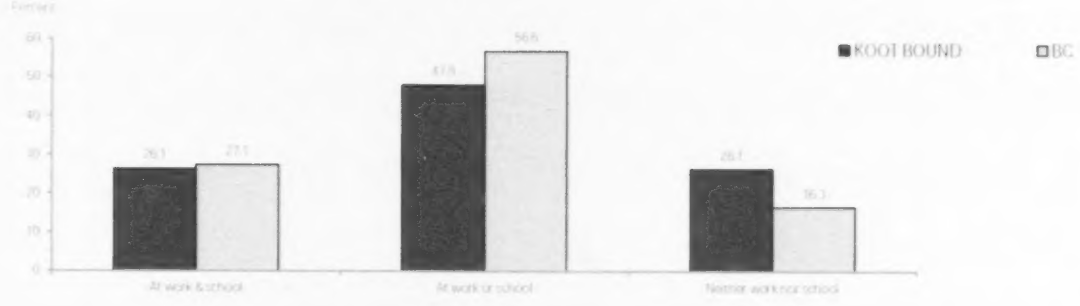


METIS



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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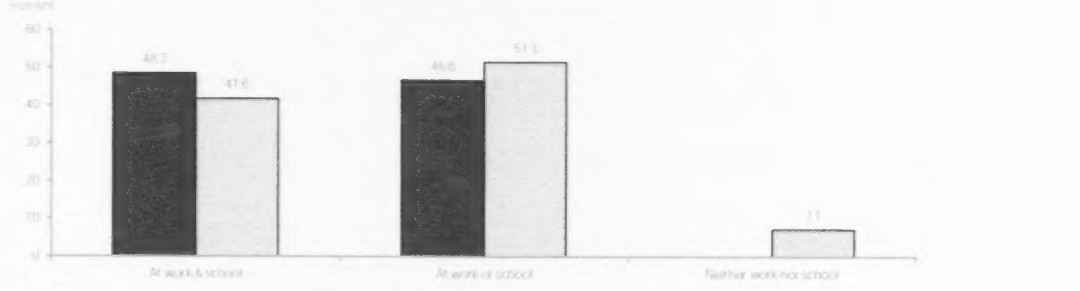


[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - Both sexes	41.4	47.3	51.7	59.5	45.8	51.4	60.5	59.0
Male	26.5	47.9	46.2	58.7	36.1	51.6	62.0	58.2
Female	55.6	46.6	51.6	60.2	54.3	51.2	58.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.7	28.5	39.3	51.7	33.3	37.1	38.0	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	64.6	48.9	73.3	61.9	67.9	76.4	67.4
With post secondary completion	*	76.4	*	83.3	*	79.4	78.3	78.2
Age 25-54 - Both sexes	67.7	77.0	87.4	82.4	79.9	79.5	82.6	85.1
Male	56.2	76.3	91.1	86.6	81.6	79.8	87.5	90.0
Female	73.8	68.2	85.5	78.7	79.3	71.9	78.1	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	54.7	91.0	70.7	73.7	58.4	73.7	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	66.7	77.3	91.0	80.7	76.1	75.3	76.5	82.4
With post secondary completion	71.7	82.3	91.7	86.4	84.3	83.6	86.5	87.7
Age 25-34	68.6	69.9	93.3	82.8	82.3	74.4	82.8	86.2
Male	*	79.7	91.9	89.2	83.3	85.3	88.5	89.6
Female	*	64.7	97.5	77.3	81.4	68.9	77.6	83.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	53.0	*	67.5	*	56.2	74.7	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	70.4	*	80.5	74.3	73.9	76.3	82.5
With post secondary completion	*	80.8	94.9	87.9	86.2	83.7	86.4	87.4
Age 35-54	68.1	73.0	84.8	82.2	78.5	76.3	82.6	85.1
Male	*	76.7	92.7	86.7	80.0	79.6	86.9	90.2
Female	70.7	69.9	82.1	79.3	80.4	73.1	78.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	55.5	*	71.9	65.5	59.3	73.5	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	73.6	78.3	80.8	80.6	76.2	76.5	80.4
With post secondary completion	64.5	83.0	89.5	85.7	80.6	81.9	86.5	87.8
Age 55+	36.4	39.3	44.8	47.0	40.5	41.6	34.2	37.5
Male	*	42.9	37.8	52.6	35.1	45.8	37.5	43.3
Female	40.0	36.4	50.0	41.9	46.6	38.1	30.8	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	23.6	*	29.8	18.2	25.2	20.4	23.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	45.5	*	49.4	46.9	46.7	36.5	35.4
With post secondary completion	*	53.4	46.5	55.8	46.3	53.5	38.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.6	5.2	13.0	7.9	10.6	6.2	12.9	8.6
Male	*	6.3	16.9	8.0	14.8	6.9	15.2	9.7
Female	6.2	4.2	8.8	7.8	7.4	5.5	10.4	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.9	*	2.3	*	1.8	1.9	2.1
Age 25-34	*	5.3	*	6.6	*	5.7	9.2	5.6
Age 35-54	11.4	5.7	9.9	9.4	10.0	7.0	13.1	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%) DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	580	40,700	730	24,710	1,140	68,260	34,210	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.3	10.0	6.2	11.3	6.1	11.5	11.3	17.8
Trades (%)	25.0	29.6	34.2	27.5	30.7	28.0	28.7	16.3
Business and Management (%)	22.4	15.5	16.4	16.5	18.4	15.9	13.8	19.1
Health (%)	14.5	14.0	19.2	16.8	17.5	14.6	15.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.6	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.4	14.5	14.5
Education (%)	*	6.0	3.4	6.3	3.9	6.3	8.0	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	18.4	12.2	6.8	10.0	11.0	11.3	6.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.1	*	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	35	3,665	30	2,090	70	5,930	1,425	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.1	*	23.3	*	19.7	28.2	24.8
Trades (%)	*	49.4	*	43.3	*	47.6	37.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	7.6	*	7.1	*	7.4	7.8	17.4
Health (%)	*	7.8	*	10.1	*	8.3	12.5	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.2	*	12.8	*	10.9	8.5	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	1.4	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.3	*	8.9	*	8.8	15.6	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	*	5.0	5.8	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	270	26,025	480	16,400	720	46,275	17,825	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.4	10.1	5.2	12.4	5.8	10.9	12.5	18.9
Trades (%)	20.4	26.9	30.2	24.9	27.3	26.0	23.3	14.8
Business and Management (%)	24.1	16.8	18.8	17.6	20.1	16.5	13.5	19.6
Health (%)	13.0	13.7	19.8	16.2	17.5	14.6	16.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	5.6	11.1	11.5	10.0	11.0	10.9	12.1	15.6
Education (%)	*	6.1	4.2	5.9	4.5	6.1	6.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	20.4	13.1	8.3	10.6	12.3	12.2	7.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	2.4	*	2.7	3.1	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	85	8,345	195	5,090	285	14,025	4,245	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	13.7	*	13.6	8.8	13.4	15.5	22.8
Trades (%)	*	31.1	35.9	25.1	33.3	28.9	24.0	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	12.6	10.3	13.2	15.8	12.9	11.1	18.4
Health (%)	*	12.6	17.9	16.3	14.0	13.7	16.3	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.5	*	9.4	7.0	10.6	17.6	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.4	*	6.0	*	5.2	5.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.8	*	12.8	*	11.4	6.9	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	3.4	*	3.7	3.5	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	180	19,680	285	11,305	485	32,255	13,580	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	9.0	5.3	11.6	4.1	9.8	11.6	17.2
Trades (%)	19.4	25.2	26.3	24.9	23.7	24.7	25.0	15.2
Business and Management (%)	22.2	17.2	22.8	19.6	22.7	18.1	14.2	20.2
Health (%)	13.9	14.2	22.8	16.2	18.6	15.0	16.8	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.3	11.4	14.0	10.1	13.4	11.1	11.0	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.7	*	5.8	*	6.6	6.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	27.8	14.0	*	9.6	12.4	12.6	7.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	*	1.9	*	2.2	2.9	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

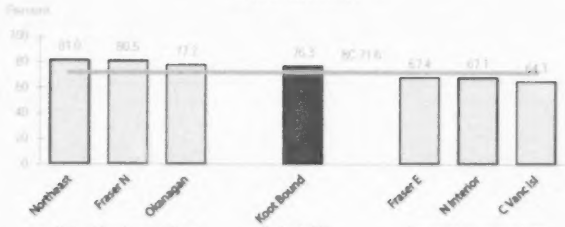
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	930	103,265	1,290	48,630	2,290	157,190	48,190	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	60.8	64.2	72.1	76.9	67.0	68.4	77.1	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	33.6	50.0	61.8	57.7	50.8	52.9	65.4	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	44.2	27.1	26.9	28.7	33.9	27.9	30.3	24.4
Male (number)	370	49,670	640	23,856	1,040	78,505	24,060	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	55.4	66.2	75.8	79.0	67.8	70.3	81.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	43.9	51.4	71.1	63.5	62.4	55.7	61.3	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	18.5	21.7	18.6	20.1	17.7	21.0	20.6	16.2
Female (number)	555	53,595	650	25,430	1,245	81,680	24,130	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	64.0	62.3	67.7	75.0	67.1	66.7	73.1	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	29.6	48.6	52.3	52.0	41.3	50.1	48.9	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	59.2	33.6	37.5	37.0	47.9	34.7	41.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	345	29,000	290	12,330	655	42,680	6,090	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	49.1	51.2	60.3	67.4	48.9	56.7	66.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	23.1	17.1	26.0	9.4	24.3	19.3	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	59.3	51.2	62.9	56.6	62.5	53.0	61.0	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	335	20,305	300	9,165	480	30,425	6,620	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	82.9	70.1	93.3	85.9	89.6	75.4	86.7	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	70.7	53.6	78.6	62.1	58.1	57.0	55.8	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	290	40,800	490	19,340	810	62,305	21,355	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	74.1	72.4	75.5	82.4	74.7	75.7	85.6	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	44.2	59.8	67.6	69.2	59.5	63.0	66.2	73.3

[1] Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

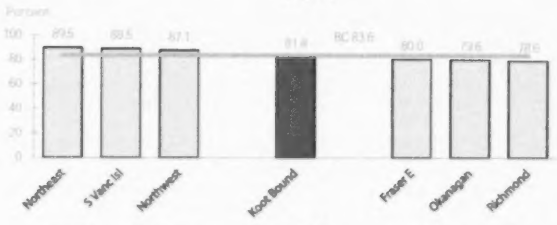
% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=4 of 16 | Lowest Employment Rate

METIS



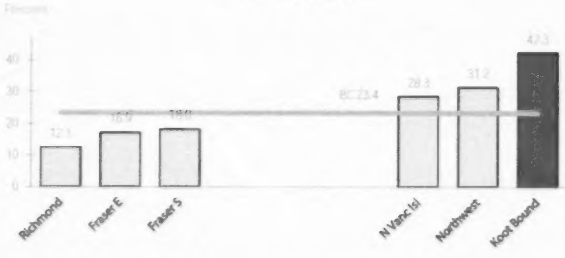
Highest Employment Rate | Rank=11 of 16 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	355	43,750	650	23,825	1,035	70,120	24,025	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	42.3	23.4	15.4	13.9	24.6	19.9	14.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	9.6	*	8.3	3.4	9.2	8.7	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	54.9	67.1	80.0	77.8	72.0	70.9	77.1	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	145	14,230	280	7,870	430	22,940	5,740	465,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	66.5	28.3	12.5	17.7	30.2	24.0	18.3	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	10.8	*	9.6	*	10.5	12.8	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	31.0	60.9	83.9	72.7	66.3	65.4	68.8	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	215	29,520	370	15,945	605	47,180	18,280	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.6	21.0	18.9	12.0	19.8	17.8	13.0	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	9.0	*	7.7	5.0	8.6	7.4	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	69.8	70.1	75.7	80.4	76.0	73.6	79.6	83.7

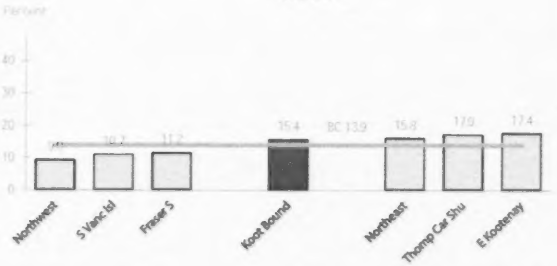
% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=16 of 16 | Most Part-Year Workers

METIS



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=12 of 15** | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

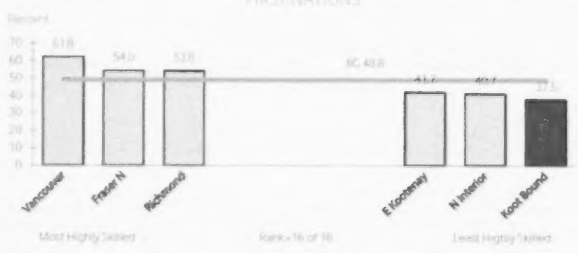
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

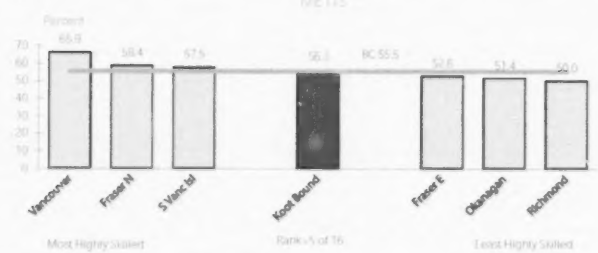
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	520	62,200	915	35,910	1,475	101,675	35,880	2,293,440
% Management occupations	7.7	7.0	6.6	8.9	7.1	7.7	10.5	11.6
% Professional occupations	3.8	10.0	14.8	10.5	10.5	10.2	13.4	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	1.3	*	1.6	*	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	*	1.0	*	1.8	1.0	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.4	*	2.7	*	2.6	3.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	*	3.5	5.5	2.2	3.7	2.9	1.6	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.6	31.8	35.0	36.0	31.9	33.5	35.8	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.7	5.3	3.8	6.6	5.1	5.8	6.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	*	4.6	4.9	3.3	5.8	4.0	1.8	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	62.5	51.2	43.7	44.5	50.2	48.8	39.4	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	160	31,095	485	17,870	660	50,715	18,945	1,149,030
% Management occupations	*	7.4	6.2	10.0	6.7	8.3	11.7	13.8
% Professional occupations	*	6.1	11.3	8.7	9.2	7.0	11.2	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.0	35.6	37.1	41.0	35.4	37.9	42.1	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	62.5	51.0	44.3	40.2	49.2	46.8	35.1	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	360	31,105	435	18,040	830	51,160	16,925	1,064,405
% Management occupations	8.3	6.7	6.9	7.8	8.4	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	*	13.8	19.5	12.3	12.0	13.4	15.8	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.0	28.0	32.2	31.0	28.9	29.2	30.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	61.1	51.4	42.5	49.8	50.6	50.2	44.2	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	130	12,350	135	7,070	270	20,210	3,960	283,530
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	7.3	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	*	1.7	1.8	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	15.4	26.6	14.8	29.5	16.7	28.2	25.6	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	80.8	70.2	85.2	66.8	83.3	68.5	70.6	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	120	13,270	280	7,505	400	21,605	5,420	442,505
% Management occupations	*	6.3	*	8.5	5.0	7.2	6.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	9.3	*	12.0	6.3	10.5	14.7	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.3	33.9	48.2	39.6	43.8	36.2	37.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.2	50.5	41.1	39.8	46.3	46.1	41.1	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	190	28,275	375	15,515	590	45,470	17,460	1,027,380
% Management occupations	15.8	9.6	8.0	10.4	11.9	9.7	12.9	14.0
% Professional occupations	*	12.2	25.3	13.1	16.9	12.6	14.7	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.6	33.6	29.3	37.6	30.5	35.0	39.0	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.6	45.7	37.3	38.9	41.5	43.2	33.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS





WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGE 15+	37,355	1,475	100.0	35,880	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,870	105	7.1	3,760	10.5	-3.4
Professional occupations	4,960	155	10.5	4,790	13.4	-2.8
Business & Finance	505	*	*	490	1.4	*
Health	1,140	15	1.0	1,125	3.1	-2.1
Education	1,260	*	*	1,245	3.5	*
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	660	55	3.7	590	1.6	2.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	13,660	470	31.9	13,190	36.8	-4.9
Skilled Administration & Business	2,370	75	5.1	2,295	6.4	-1.3
Technical & Skilled in Health	940	30	2.0	910	2.5	-0.5
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	745	85	5.8	660	1.8	3.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	14,870	740	50.2	14,130	39.4	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	19,595	660	100.0	18,945	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,250	40	6.2	2,215	11.7	-5.5
Professional occupations	2,180	60	9.2	2,125	11.2	-2.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,195	230	35.4	7,970	42.1	-6.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	6,970	320	49.2	6,650	35.1	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	17,755	830	100.0	16,925	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,615	70	8.4	1,550	9.2	-0.7
Professional occupations	2,770	100	12.0	2,675	15.8	-3.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,465	240	28.9	5,225	30.9	-2.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,905	420	50.6	7,485	44.2	6.4

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	515	62,200	915	35,910	1,475	101,870	35,880	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	27.2	22.6	35.5	22.2	31.9	22.4	28.0	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.5	16.9	11.5	11.7	8.9	14.7	12.1
% Agriculture	*	1.5	*	1.2	3.4	1.3	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.9	6.3	1.6	4.0	3.4	5.4	4.0	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	4.4	0.6	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.6
% Construction	6.8	8.4	15.3	10.1	11.9	9.1	10.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.8	5.9	11.1	6.3	10.2	6.0	10.1	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	73.8	77.4	65.0	77.8	68.1	77.6	72.0	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	7.9	4.7	10.9	6.8	9.5	5.4	11.6	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	20.4	13.6	9.8	10.6	13.9	14.7	15.1	10.5
% Transportation and warehousing	*	4.3	3.9	4.1	2.7	4.5	3.4	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	7.9	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.9	5.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	6.8	3.5	2.5	4.4	4.7	3.8	5.1	8.0
% Educational services	*	6.0	1.3	5.9	3.4	6.0	7.3	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	11.7	10.4	15.3	11.5	14.6	10.8	12.1	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.0	7.1	7.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.8	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.9
% Public administration	5.8	15.4	3.5	7.1	4.4	12.2	5.6	8.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	130	12,360	135	7,080	270	20,210	3,960	385,575
% in Goods-producing industries	50.0	20.6	22.2	17.0	33.3	19.6	16.9	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.7	*	4.6	*	4.4	2.3	5.0
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.8	*	1.5	1.6	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	4.3	*	2.8	*	3.9	2.5	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	1.1	0.2
% Construction	*	9.0	*	8.6	11.1	9.0	6.2	7.2
% Manufacturing	*	5.1	14.8	4.9	11.1	5.2	4.8	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	50.0	79.4	74.1	82.9	64.8	80.4	83.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.5	*	1.8	*	1.6	2.8	2.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	22.3	18.5	13.8	18.5	24.1	22.3	25.2
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.1	*	2.2	*	2.5	*	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.9	*	2.4	*	2.1	2.8	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	*	2.4	*	1.9	1.6	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.0	*	2.5	*	2.3	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	4.8	*	5.2	*	4.5	5.9	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	30.8	22.9	37.0	22.6	35.2	23.6	24.6	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.9	*	5.2	*	4.6	3.4	4.4
% Public administration	*	8.9	*	2.2	*	6.4	1.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	120	13,270	275	7,510	400	21,605	5,470	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	29.2	24.1	50.9	23.4	43.8	23.9	29.2	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.1	*	9.7	*	5.8	7.2	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.3	*	0.7	*	1.2	1.8	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	20.8	6.7	*	5.4	7.5	6.4	3.5	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	1.1	0.6
% Construction	*	9.2	27.3	11.6	18.8	10.5	11.3	8.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.6	20.0	5.0	15.0	5.3	10.7	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	70.8	76.9	50.9	76.6	56.2	76.1	71.8	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	5.3	*	5.5	*	5.4	9.1	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	14.9	7.3	14.3	5.0	14.9	13.8	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.6	*	3.2	*	3.6	2.3	4.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	*	4.2	*	3.7	3.4	6.1
% Professional, scientific and technical services	25.0	3.8	*	4.4	8.8	4.1	6.6	9.5
% Educational services	*	4.4	*	5.5	*	4.8	4.7	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	*	10.6	14.5	12.1	10.0	10.8	12.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	9.8	*	8.8	8.8	9.4	8.0	8.7
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.2	7.3	5.7	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.2
% Public administration	20.8	13.0	*	8.4	6.3	11.1	5.8	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	190	28,275	375	15,515	560	45,475	17,450	1,007,330
% in Goods-producing industries	15.8	25.3	29.3	25.8	23.7	23.3	27.5	29.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	8.8	*	12.1	*	9.9	16.5	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.2	*	1.3	*	1.2	1.5	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	6.9	*	4.4	4.2	5.9	4.4	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	9.0	0.7	5.1	0.6	2.0	0.7
% Construction	*	8.1	9.3	9.7	7.6	8.7	9.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	6.6	8.0	7.7	7.6	6.9	9.9	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	84.2	76.7	70.7	76.2	76.5	76.7	72.5	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	15.6	5.1	9.4	8.5	11.1	6.2	10.2	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	21.1	10.1	10.7	13.3	15.1	11.4	13.0	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	5.3	*	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.6	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.9	*	5.2	2.5	3.7	4.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	4.1	*	4.7	5.9	4.3	5.8	8.2
% Educational services	*	7.8	4.0	7.0	5.1	7.5	8.0	5.1
% Health care and social assistance	21.1	12.0	21.3	14.0	22.9	12.7	13.9	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	*	5.0	4.0	4.1	2.5	4.7	4.7	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.5	*	5.2	5.1	4.2	5.4	4.8
% Public administration	*	18.1	5.3	9.0	7.4	14.7	6.3	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

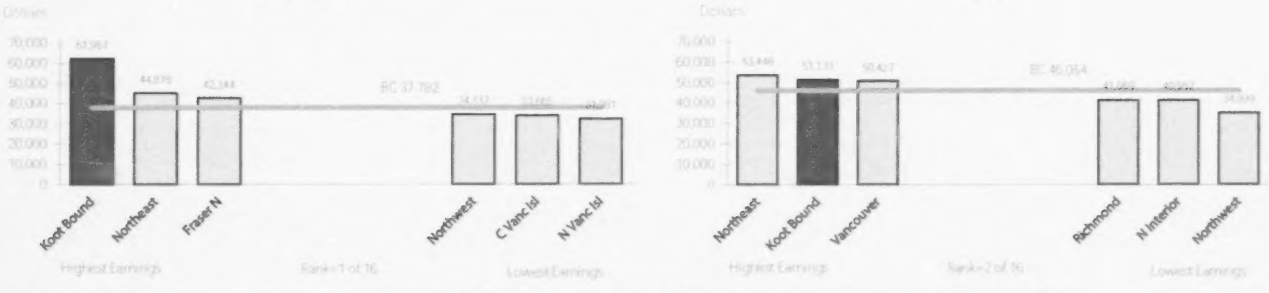
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	585	67,545	1,015	38,335	1,640	109,665	45,640	2,805,665
% Less than $20,000	57.3	49.6	44.8	41.2	49.4	46.1	42.6	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	24.8	25.9	18.7	24.6	20.7	25.5	22.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	17.9	24.5	36.0	34.2	29.9	28.4	35.1	40.1
Median income ($)	13,510	20,066	24,880	26,669	20,604	22,462	25,210	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	43,902	36,108	47,707	43,384	46,405	39,535	48,154	42,566
Males ($)	64,903	39,727	56,896	51,218	56,964	44,925	57,904	53,707
Females ($)	37,445	33,761	41,480	36,821	38,097	35,086	37,101	41,566
Paid workers ($)	43,864	36,761	56,839	44,591	53,357	39,919	50,638	49,782
Self-employed ($)	*	23,790	24,889	24,934	24,890	24,841	19,961	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	135	14,715	160	8,180	295	23,710	4,496	324,960
Median income ($)	6,434	7,293	4,350	8,575	4,709	7,703	7,019	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	20,576	22,693	24,218	22,693	22,329	23,012	24,709
Males ($)	*	22,238	16,360	26,677	16,360	24,013	26,351	26,753
Females ($)	*	18,914	*	20,275	*	20,096	18,213	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	130	14,285	290	7,715	420	22,815	5,490	448,095
Median income ($)	9,639	20,051	24,849	29,152	13,476	23,724	27,581	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,233	29,963	24,944	40,157	24,955	34,818	45,134	42,630
Males ($)	*	35,023	26,091	49,547	25,986	40,476	48,921	47,015
Females ($)	37,468	26,164	15,527	34,838	18,901	28,048	34,918	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	220	28,790	385	15,520	630	45,890	17,870	1,026,200
Median income ($)	13,540	29,736	46,404	37,619	32,942	32,464	38,139	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	62,243	41,121	59,388	49,137	61,663	44,351	50,930	52,160
Males ($)	73,823	46,847	73,957	58,530	74,037	51,593	60,664	59,914
Females ($)	44,085	38,042	59,211	40,387	59,162	39,329	40,277	44,746

[1]Full time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	13,535	21,310	24,903	27,941	21,562	23,562	28,924	33,419
Goods-producing	9,647	23,422	35,105	36,003	24,898	28,349	39,686	37,795
Agriculture	*	13,108	*	12,961	1,255	12,942	6,012	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	17,534	23,165	22,483	51,543	19,040	36,051	45,715	56,959
Utilities	*	47,140	89,778	81,534	89,778	62,566	58,291	75,629
Construction	23,115	23,472	15,807	30,749	23,136	26,906	28,273	34,127
Manufacturing	7,734	25,555	57,049	41,702	57,029	31,807	58,817	41,745
Services-producing	13,563	20,874	18,687	25,863	18,128	22,794	25,996	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	21,532	16,197	12,266	19,539	12,667	17,785	20,127	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	*	32,863	18,681	35,965	22,763	33,544	40,177	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	*	26,900	32,916	39,023	38,080	34,082	32,401	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	6,345	40,003	103,556	45,401	25,644	44,301	38,302	47,081
Educational services	*	28,504	44,728	31,361	41,395	30,441	36,534	40,291
Health care and social assistance	32,014	27,750	29,293	31,871	29,283	29,822	31,969	37,503
Accommodation and food services	816	9,634	7,812	9,273	4,731	9,814	9,902	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	36,382	23,523	18,140	19,594	26,686	22,234	22,455	23,947
Public administration	*	26,009	57,526	55,422	57,449	31,002	55,327	56,139

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

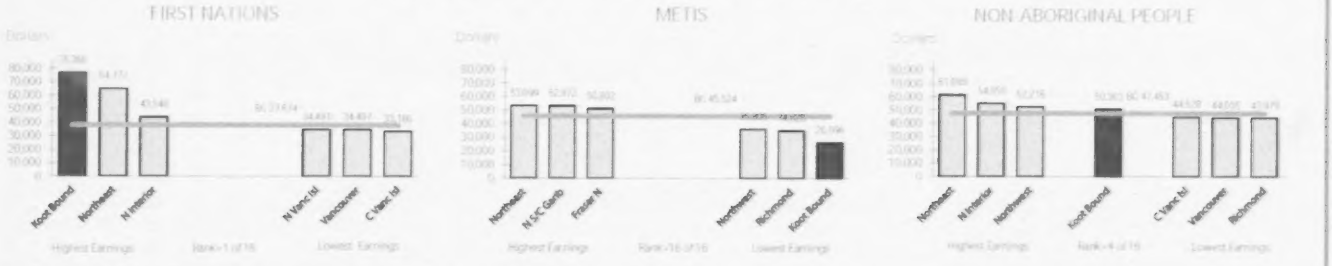
HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME - AGE 25-54 / 25TO								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	325	24,040	455	15,325	590	40,945	14,620	1,092,960
Average earnings ($)	51,013	42,951	49,144	52,017	49,949	46,764	54,430	57,549
Median earnings ($)	61,967	37,782	51,133	45,054	51,816	41,110	50,009	49,209
Female:male earnings ratio %	65.3	83.2	73.0	67.9	72.9	75.4	69.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	*	4,120	15	1,630	35	6,050	890	85,535
Average earnings ($)	*	33,647	50,814	46,959	39,741	37,480	45,334	42,790
Median earnings ($)	*	28,298	57,463	41,371	22,677	32,412	42,260	32,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	*	74.8	*	65.1	*	69.6	56.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	*	6,260	130	4,135	145	10,710	3,695	244,725
Average earnings ($)	*	39,684	56,846	45,662	56,380	42,013	45,214	49,073
Median earnings ($)	*	35,515	56,953	39,193	56,940	39,650	42,963	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	*	79.9	52.8	63.6	52.9	73.3	63.7	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	15	2,000	40	1,255	55	3,360	1,095	54,220
Average earnings ($)	48,827	42,387	*	50,809	9,477	46,121	47,195	49,017
Median earnings ($)	62,244	36,225	15,763	44,891	15,739	39,146	41,542	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	*	70.6	*	55.5	274.5	68.0	76.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	15	1,530	80	1,560	100	3,255	1,635	63,865
Average earnings ($)	64,485	46,527	52,362	55,465	54,324	51,203	62,026	60,187
Median earnings ($)	64,083	42,964	35,148	50,889	38,761	47,619	60,058	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	*	60.9	*	55.6	*	58.4	41.4	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	40	5,615	95	3,820	145	9,740	3,745	214,340
Average earnings ($)	56,231	41,383	53,396	50,669	56,494	45,436	49,456	54,295
Median earnings ($)	44,624	37,587	59,186	44,840	59,204	40,545	46,664	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	55.2	78.8	79.9	70.6	67.7	74.7	61.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	*	4,480	90	2,930	105	7,840	3,520	388,380
Average earnings ($)	*	57,029	55,425	64,857	56,729	60,506	70,286	68,902
Median earnings ($)	*	53,015	59,380	60,501	62,076	56,625	63,627	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	*	81.9	44.1	75.9	44.6	76.5	75.8	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	62,166	49,633	66,156	48,810	62,100	49,537	53,473	60,021
Professionals ($)	*	52,003	73,016	63,337	69,257	57,242	71,813	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	76,366	37,674	26,096	45,524	39,844	41,066	50,363	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	24,927	29,297	43,376	33,030	33,134	30,672	35,109	36,578
Males: median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	51,495	83,675	59,861	83,794	55,770	64,775	65,916
Professionals ($)	*	59,189	103,629	68,182	103,629	64,593	77,216	72,791
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	78,345	43,219	24,856	54,981	51,753	48,662	62,835	54,049
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,367	32,792	55,287	41,200	55,133	35,329	44,816	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	*	30.2	46.5	68.2	71.0	75.5	62.4	78.0
Professionals (%)	*	84.1	57.3	87.1	57.3	83.1	89.0	81.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	*	78.7	105.4	68.5	74.8	73.0	57.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	82.0	78.8	98.3	72.3	39.2	78.1	60.8	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

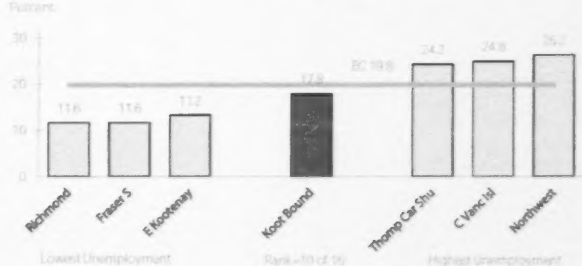
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	17.8	19.8	16.2	10.5	15.9	16.4	9.8	7.4
Males	20.1	23.3	10.1	10.9	14.9	18.7	10.7	7.6
Females	13.3	16.2	19.2	10.1	17.1	14.0	8.8	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	45.5	29.4	24.4	17.0	38.6	25.8	15.7	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	13.2	20.0	7.5	10.7	9.8	16.6	12.1	8.7
With post-secondary completion	*	14.6	6.4	8.3	9.6	12.1	7.6	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.9	*	8.3	*	14.2	5.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.4	*	9.0	*	18.5	15.1	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	12.6	10.9	9.3	9.9	11.3	7.7	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.6	*	6.9	19.6	8.4	5.8	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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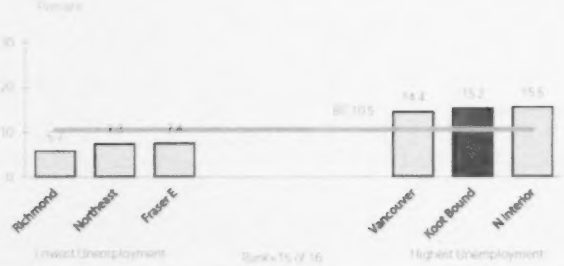


HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

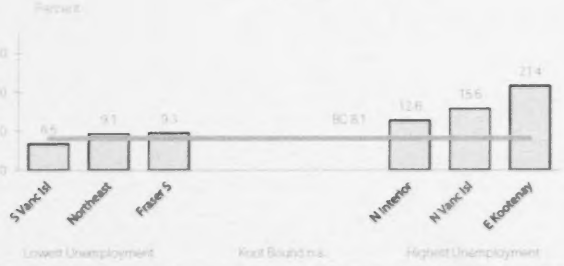
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	34.5	26.7	20.0	15.7	25.0	22.8	23.7	16.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	36.5	*	20.0	36.0	31.4	17.8	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	22.1	*	14.0	17.1	19.1	25.3	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	26.2	*	15.5	24.1	22.3	24.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.4	*	21.1	*	34.9	27.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	22.3	*	14.4	*	19.3	23.2	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	16.7	21.8	*	9.4	12.7	17.3	11.2	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	33.3	*	17.9	*	29.1	28.2	13.9
With High School Graduation	*	23.4	*	11.2	*	19.1	10.3	9.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	15.8	*	6.8	*	12.3	10.2	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	*	15.6	7.6	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7	*	2.9	*	19.2	9.1	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.6	*	6.1	*	11.2	10.5	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	8.3	*	9.0	11.1	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	10.3	17.2	15.5	8.9	14.1	14.2	6.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	26.0	*	16.3	*	23.4	13.1	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	17.2	*	8.1	*	12.9	6.7	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	13.7	*	7.3	*	11.3	5.1	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.4	*	7.4	*	12.5	4.8	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.0	*	6.8	*	18.0	10.3	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	11.2	*	8.3	*	10.2	5.3	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.9	*	6.2	*	8.4	3.4	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

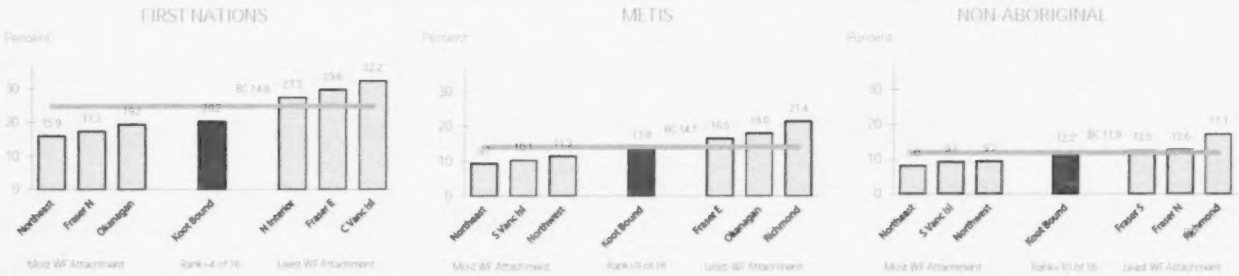
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	415	30,120	395	13,475	835	55,630	21,725	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	20.2	24.8	13.9	14.1	16.6	21.2	12.2	11.9
% of males	*	21.4	7.7	11.0	13.2	17.9	8.4	7.8
% of females	18.0	27.7	21.3	16.8	19.5	24.0	15.9	16.7
% of age 25-34	*	25.2	*	11.0	8.3	20.5	11.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	27.6	24.6	21.4	15.6	22.7	21.5	12.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	53.6	44.1	36.2	27.1	45.5	38.8	29.6	31.3
% of males	69.7	44.0	44.0	29.5	59.0	39.6	28.1	32.5
% of females	40.0	44.2	30.3	24.8	35.7	38.1	31.2	30.0
% of age 15-19	61.9	57.0	42.1	39.2	51.8	51.6	37.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	44.4	28.9	19.0	12.3	34.0	23.7	17.9	16.3

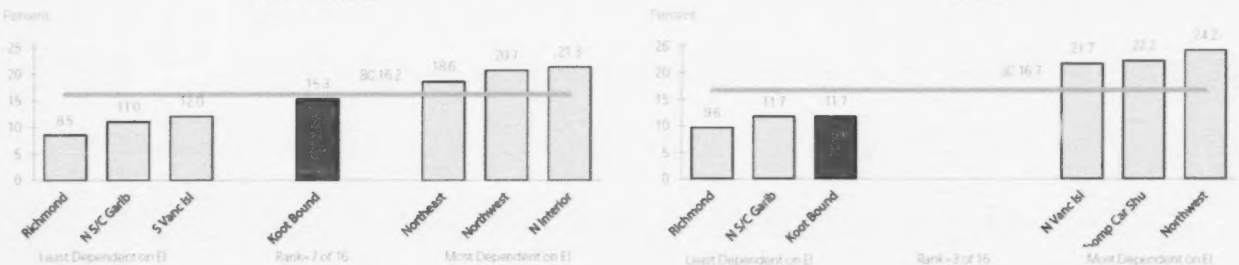
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.3	16.2	11.7	16.7	13.4	16.4	15.1	12.1
% of Males	25.4	18.9	10.2	17.4	16.1	19.3	16.0	11.8
% of Females	10.3	13.7	12.2	16.1	12.0	14.6	14.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	11.2	*	11.2	10.0	11.4	8.3	7.7
% of age 25-34	*	20.0	16.1	22.8	12.0	20.9	27.4	18.1
% of age 35-54	28.9	17.8	13.0	18.5	18.8	18.0	14.5	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

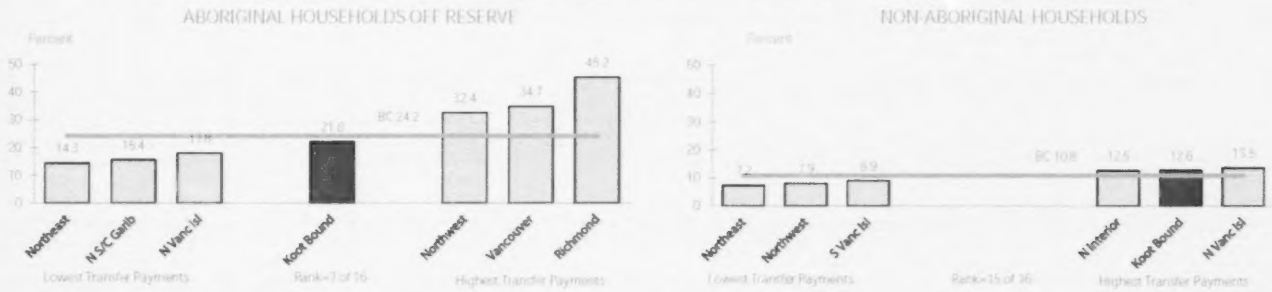
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	*	14,785	1,335	64,705	1,340	79,490	21,465	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	7.9	11.5	#	#	8.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	16.1	18.5	#	#	18.3	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	76.0	70.0	#	#	73.5	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	22.8	25.9	#	#	28.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	52.8	44.0	#	#	45.1	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	75,794	62,351	#	#	63,540	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	11.2	17.3	#	#	9.7	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	*	8,130	645	32,710	645	40,835	7,750	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	14.7	24.5	#	#	13.9	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	*	3,400	135	9,730	135	13,130	2,090	101,395
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	44.4	49.3	#	#	36.1	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	*	4,165	595	24,905	595	29,075	5,540	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	73.1	73.9	#	#	83.9	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.8	24.2	#	#	12.6	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	4.2	1.9	#	#	3.5	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without an income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	*	8,130	645	32,710	645	40,835	7,750	471,370
% of total families	*	55.0	48.3	50.6	48.1	51.4	36.1	40.7
% that are lone-parent families	*	41.8	20.9	29.7	20.9	32.2	27.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	*	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	*	8.5	*	2.5	*	3.4	0.7	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	*	2,190	*	3,215	295	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	6.9	*	3.4	*	2.9	0.9	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	*	4.0	*	4.7	3.7	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	*	33.7	53.9	59.3	53.9	55.2	60.3	70.9
% Needing minor repair	*	32.8	33.1	28.9	33.1	29.5	28.9	22.4
% Needing major repair	*	33.5	13.3	11.8	13.3	15.3	10.8	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada